



# Cambridge International AS & A Level

---

## SOCIOLOGY

9699/43

Paper 4 Globalisation, Media and Religion

May/June 2025

1 hour 45 minutes



You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

---

### INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions in total, each from a different section.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 70.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

---

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **two** questions in total, each from a different section.

**Section A: Globalisation**

**EITHER**

- 1 'Developing countries remain poor due to the continuing impact of colonialism.' Evaluate this view. [35]

**OR**

- 2 'Migrants from poor countries rarely gain any benefit from working in rich countries.' Evaluate this view. [35]

**Section B: Media**

**EITHER**

- 3 'The media is an instrument of ideological control.' Evaluate this view. [35]

**OR**

- 4 'The new media has given citizens more power to influence politics.' Evaluate this view. [35]

**Section C: Religion**

**EITHER**

- 5 'Women have complete equality with men in religious organisations today.' Evaluate this view. [35]

**OR**

- 6 'Religion has little influence in Western societies today.' Evaluate this view. [35]

**BLANK PAGE**

**BLANK PAGE**

---

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at [www.cambridgeinternational.org](http://www.cambridgeinternational.org) after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.