



Cambridge International AS & A Level

SOCIOLOGY

9699/43

Paper 4 Globalisation, Media and Religion

May/June 2025

1 hour 45 minutes



You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions in total, each from a different section.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 70.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **two** questions in total, each from a different section.

Section A: Globalisation

EITHER

- 1** ‘Developing countries remain poor due to the continuing impact of colonialism.’ Evaluate this view. [35]

OR

- 2** ‘Migrants from poor countries rarely gain any benefit from working in rich countries.’ Evaluate this view. [35]

Section B: Media

EITHER

- 3** ‘The media is an instrument of ideological control.’ Evaluate this view. [35]

OR

- 4** ‘The new media has given citizens more power to influence politics.’ Evaluate this view. [35]

Section C: Religion

EITHER

- 5** ‘Women have complete equality with men in religious organisations today.’ Evaluate this view. [35]

OR

- 6** ‘Religion has little influence in Western societies today.’ Evaluate this view. [35]

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